

## 1. PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

**Product:** Acetone

**Product Number(s):** PF003

**CAS#:** 67-64-1

**Synonyms:** Dimethylketal; 2-Propanone; Dimethyl ketone

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Emergency Overview:** DANGER! Extremely flammable liquid and vapor. Vapor may cause flash fire. Easily ignited by heat, spark or flames. Causes eye irritation. Harmful if swallowed. May enter lungs if swallowed or vomited. Prolonged or repeated skin contact may cause drying, cracking, or irritation. High vapor concentrations may cause drowsiness and irritation of the eyes or respiratory tract.

**Safety Ratings:** Health: 2, Moderate Reactivity: 0, None  
Flammability: 3, Severe Contact: 2, Moderate

**OSHA Regulatory Status:** This product is considered a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

**Potential Acute Health Effects:**

**Routes of Exposure:** Inhalation, ingestion, skin contact, eye contact

**Inhalation:** May cause irritation to the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. In high concentrations, vapors and aerosol mists have a narcotic effect and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea.

**Ingestion:** Irritating. May cause nausea, stomach pain and vomiting. Aspiration (breathing) of vomitus into lungs must be avoided as even small quantities may result in aspiration pneumonitis.

**Skin Contact:** Prolonged or repeated contact with skin may cause redness, itching, irritation and eczema/chapping.

**Eye Contact:** Causes irritation. High vapor/aerosol concentrations may cause eye irritation.

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**Target Organs:** Skin, respiratory system, eyes, central nervous system

**Chronic Health Effects:** Frequent or prolonged contact may defat and dry the skin, leading to discomfort and dermatitis.

**Aggravation of** Repeated or prolonged exposure to the substance can produce target organs damage. **Medical Conditions:**

Persons with pre-existing skin disorders or eye problems may be more susceptible to the effects of the substance.

**Potential Environmental** Not classified as environmentally hazardous, however, this does not exclude the possibility **Effects:** that large or frequent spills can have harmful or damaging effects on the environment.

### 3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### Chemical Formula % by

Components CAS# Formula Weight Hazardous Weight Acetone 67-64-1 C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O 58.08 Yes >99.5

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### First Aid Procedures:

**Inhalation:** Remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if symptoms persist.

**Ingestion:** Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that vomit does not enter lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. GET MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY.

**Skin Contact:** Wash affected area with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

**Eye Contact:** Check for and remove contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with gentle but large stream of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention.

**General Advice:** In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**Notes to Physician:** Treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation.

### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**NFPA Ratings:** Health: 2 Flammability: 3 Reactivity: 0

**Flammable Properties:** HIGHLY FLAMMABLE! Vapors may cause a flash fire or ignite explosively. Vapors may travel considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back. Heat may cause sealed containers to explode.

**Flash Point:** -20° C (-4° F) Closed Cup

**Auto-ignition Temp:** 465° C (869° F)

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**Flammable Limits in Air (% by volume):** Lower Explosion Limit: 2.6%  
Upper Explosion Limit: 12.8%

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Water spray, dry powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide **Unsuitable**

**Extinguishing Media:** Do not use a solid (straight) water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide

**Products:**

**Specific Hazards:** Can be ignited easily by heat, sparks, or flame and burns vigorously. Above flash point, vapor-air mixtures are explosive within flammable limits noted above. Sealed containers may explode when heated or involved in fire. Vapor may accumulate in container headspace resulting in flammability hazard. Material is sensitive to static discharge.

**Special Protective Equipment For Firefighters:** As in any fire, wear MSHA/NIOSH approved (or equivalent) self-contained positive pressure or pressure-demand breathing apparatus and full protective gear.

**Specific Methods:** Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Cool containers exposed to flames with flooding quantities of water until well after the fire is out. Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety device or any discoloration of tanks due to fire. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Some of these materials, if spilled, may evaporate leaving a flammable residue. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions:** Ventilate area of leak or spill. Isolate hazard area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel away from the area of the leak or spill. Keep upwind. Keep out of low areas. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment as specified in the Exposure Control and Personal Protection Section 8. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

**Environmental Precautions:** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. In case of large spill, dike if needed.

**Methods for Containment:** Remove all sources of ignition. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible.

**Methods for Cleaning Up:** Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Absorb spill with an inert material (e.g. vermiculite, dry sand, earth, cloth, fleece), and place in a suitable non-combustible container for reclamation or disposal. Do not use combustible materials, such as sawdust. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Never return spills in original containers for re-use. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Handling:** Do not handle or open near flame, sources of heat, or sources of ignition. Protect material from direct sunlight. Wear personal protective equipment (see section 8). Use only in well ventilated areas. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not ingest. When using, do not eat, smoke, or drink. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Keep away from incompatible materials. Handle in accordance with good

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industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash thoroughly after handling. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty since they retain product residues (vapors, liquids). Observe all warnings and precautions listed for the product

**Storage:** Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Store away from flame, sources of ignition, heat, and incompatible materials. Store in original container. Keep containers tightly closed and upright. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedings. Keep out of the reach of children. Ground container and transfer equipment to eliminate static electric sparks. Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of flammable liquids.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROL AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Exposure Limits:** ACGIH: TWA: 500 ppm

STEL: 750 ppm

BEL: 50mg/L

OSHA: PEL: 1000 ppm

2400 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

**Engineering Controls:** Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Explosion proof exhaust ventilation should be used.

**Personal Protective Equipment:**

**Eye/Face Protection:** Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles and a face shield.

**Skin Protection:** Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing (with long sleeves) and appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

**Respiratory Protection:** If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. Respirator type: Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge. Use a positive-pressure air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or any other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

**General Hygiene Considerations:** Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Provide eyewash station and safety shower.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Physical State:** Liquid

**Appearance:** Transparent

**Color:** Colorless

**Odor:** Sweet, mint-like

**Molecular Formula:** C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O

**Molecular Weight:** 58.08

**pH:** No information found

**Specific Gravity:** 0.79  
**Freezing/Melting Point:** -94.7 °C (-139 °F)

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**Boiling Point:** 56.1 °C (132.8 °F)  
**Flash Point:** -20° C (-4° F) Closed Cup  
**Auto Ignition Temperature:** 465° C (869° F)  
**Flammable Limits in Air**  
**(% by Volume):**  
    **Upper:** 12.8%  
    **Lower:** 2.6%  
**Solubility:** Miscible with water  
**Vapor Pressure:** 30.93 kPa at 25°C  
**Vapor Density:** 2  
**Odor threshold (ppm):** 62-140 ppm  
**Evaporation Rate:** 5.6 BuAc  
**Partition Coefficient**  
**(n-octanol/water):** -0.24

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Stability:** Stable under normal conditions.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Heat, flames, sparks, ignition sources, incompatibles

**Incompatible Materials:** Oxidizing agents, acids, alkalis, peroxides

**Hazardous Decomposition** Carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide may form when heated to decomposition.

**Products:**

**Possibility of Hazardous** Can react vigorously, violently or explosively with incompatible materials listed above.

**Reactions:**

**Hazardous Polymerization:** Will not occur.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Toxicological Data:** Oral Rat LD50: 5800 mg/kg  
Skin Rabbit LD50: 20000 mg/kg  
Inhalation Rat LC50: 76 mg/L 4H

**Acute Effects:** Harmful if swallowed. May enter lungs if swallowed or vomited.

**Local Effects:** Causes eye irritation. Prolonged or repeated skin contact may cause drying, cracking, or irritation. High vapor concentrations may cause drowsiness and irritation of the eyes or respiratory tract.

**Sensitization:** Not a skin sensitizer.

**Chronic Effects:** Frequent or prolonged contact may defat and dry the skin, leading to discomfort and dermatitis.

**Carcinogenic Effects:** This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA. ACGIH: A4

– Not classifiable as a human carcinogen

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Defatting, drying, and cracking of the skin.

**Epidemiology:** No epidemiological data is available for this product.

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**Mutagenicity:** No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

**Neurological Effects:** High vapor/aerosol concentrations (attainable only at elevated temperatures) may cause central nervous system effects such as dizziness, drowsiness or headaches.

**Reproductive Effects:** Contains no ingredient listed as toxic to reproduction.

**Teratogenic Effects:** No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% may cause birth defects.

**Target Organs and Symptoms:** Moderate eye and/or upper respiratory tract irritation. Drowsiness and dizziness.

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicological Data:** EC50 Water flea (*Daphnia magna*): 10294 mg/L 48 H LC50 Fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*): > 100 mg/L 96 H

**Ecotoxicity:** The product components are not classified as environmentally hazardous, however, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

**Environmental Effects:** Ecological injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

**Persistence and Degradability:** Expected to be readily biodegradable.

**Partition Coefficient** -0.24

**(n-octanol/water):**

## 13. DISPOSAL INFORMATION

**Disposal Instructions:** Dispose of this material and its container to hazardous or special waste collection point. Incinerate the material under controlled conditions in an approved incinerator. All wastes must be handled in accordance with local, state and federal regulations.

**Contaminated Packaging:** Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Residual vapors may explode on ignition; do not cut, drill, grind, or weld on or near this container. Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities.

**Waste Codes:** US RCRA Hazardous Waste U List: Acetone: U002

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT:**

**UN Number:** UN1090

**Proper Shipping Name:** Acetone

**Hazard Class:** 3

**Packaging Group:** II

**ERG Number:** 127

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## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### U.S. Federal Regulations:

**OSHA:** This product is considered a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

**TSCA Inventory:** Acetone

### U.S. EPCRA (SARA Title III):

**Sections 311/312:** Hazard Categories List (Yes/No)

Section 311 – Hazardous Chemical Yes  
Immediate Hazard Yes  
Delayed Hazard No  
Fire Hazard Yes  
Pressure Hazard No  
Reactivity Hazard No

**CERCLA:** Acetone: 5000 lbs

**International Inventories:** Country(s) or Region Inventory Name On Inventory (Yes/No)\* Australia Australian Inventory of Chemical Yes

Substances (AICS)  
Canada Domestic Substances List (DSL) Yes  
Canada Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL) No  
China Inventory of Existing Chemical Yes  
Substances in China (IECSC)  
Europe European Inventory of Existing Commercial Yes  
Chemical Substances (EINECS)  
Europe European List of Notified Chemical No  
Substances (ELINCS)  
Japan Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Yes  
Substances (ENCS)  
Korea Existing Chemicals List (ECL) Yes  
New Zealand New Zealand Inventory Yes  
Philippines Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Yes  
Chemical Substances (PICCS)

\*A "Yes" indicates that the listed component(s) of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Product Use:** Laboratory and/or field reagent

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